7th Edition of APA MANUAL

JOURNAL ARTICLES

1. Journal article with a DOI


**Parenthetical citation:** (Demir et al., 2018)
**Narrative citation:** Demir et al. (2018)

2. Journal article without a DOI, with a nondatabase URL


**Parenthetical citation:** (Rick, 1945)
**Narrative citation:** Rick (1945)

3. Journal, magazine, or newspaper article without a DOI, from most academic research databases or print version


**Parenthetical citations:** (Maxwell, 2020)
**Narrative citations:** Maxwell (2020)

4. Journal article with a DOI, 21 or more authors


**Parenthetical citation:** (Rosskopf et al., 2020)
**Narrative citation:** Rosskopf et al. (2020)

Because the original DOI was long and complex, a short DOI is used. Either the long or short form of the DOI is acceptable.
5. Journal article with a DOI, combination of individual and group authors

Parenthetical citation: (Willis et al., 2014)
Narrative citation: Willis et al. (2014)

Write the name of the group author as shown on the source. This byline included the wording "the members of."

6. Journal article with an article number or eLocator

Parenthetical citation: (Wells, 2000)
Narrative citation: Wells (2000)

Capitalize the word "Article" before the article number or eLocator.

7. Journal article, advance online publication

Parenthetical citation: (Wada et al., 2020)
Narrative citation: Wada et al. (2020)

8. Journal article, in press

Parenthetical citation: (Guedes and Picanço, in press)
Narrative citation: Guedes and Picanço (in press)

9. Journal article, published in another language

Parenthetical citation: (Descoings, 2006)
Narrative citation: Descoings (2006)
When an article is in a different language than your paper, include a translation of the article title in square brackets.

10. Journal article, republished in translation

**Parenthetical citation:** (Piaget, 1970/1972)
**Narrative citation:** Piaget (1970/1972)

11. Journal article, reprinted from another source

**Parenthetical citation:** (Shore, 1981 /2014)
**Narrative citation:** Shore (1981/2014)

- Provide information for the reprinted version that you used; then provide in parentheses the original article title (even if the title did not change), year, and source information.
- Place the original issue number in square brackets rather than in parentheses to avoid nested parentheses.

12. Special section or special issue in a journal


**Parenthetical citations:** (Lilienfeld, 2018; McDaniel et al., 2018)
**Narrative citations:** Lilienfeld (2018) and McDaniel et al. (2018)

- List the editor(s) of the special section or issue in the author position and the title of the special section or issue in the title position.
- Provide the page range for a special section. Do not provide a page range for a special issue.
- Some publishers include an "S" in issue numbers for special issues. In the reference, write the issue number exactly as shown in the publication.
For an article within a special section or special issue, follow the format for a journal article (see Examples 1-3), in which case the title of the special section or issue does not appear in the reference.

13. Article from the Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews


Parenthetical citation: (Ilic et al., 2011)
Narrative citation: Ilic et al. (2011)

Articles in the Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews are available only in that database. In the reference list, format Cochrane articles like periodical articles. Do not italicize the database name if it appears in text.

14. Article from the UpToDate database


Parenthetical citation: (Morey, 2019)
Narrative citation: Morey (2019)

Articles in the UpToDate database are available only in that database and have information that changes over time. In the reference list, format UpToDate articles like periodical articles. Do not italicize the database name if it appears in text.

Use the year of last update in the date element.

Include a retrieval date because the content is designed to change over time and versions of the page are not archived.

15. Magazine article


Parenthetical citations: (Grissell, 2020)
Narrative citations: Grissell (2020)

16. Newspaper article


Parenthetical citations: (Higgins, 2018; Roach, 2020)
Narrative citations: Higgins (2018) and Roach (2020)
17. Blog Post


Parenthetical citation: (Cunningham, 2019)
Narrative citation: Cunningham (2019)

18. Comment on an online periodical article or post

KS in NJ. (2019, January 15). From this article, it sounds like men are figuring something out that women have known forever. I know of many [Comment on the article "How workout buddies can help stave off loneliness"]. The Washington Post. https://wapo.st/2HDT0GJ

Parenthetical citation: (KS in NJ, 2019)
Narrative citation: KS in NJ (2019)

Credit the person who left the comment as the author using the format that appears with the comment (Le ., a real name or a username).
Provide the comment title or up to the first 20 words of the comment; then write "Comment on the article" and the title of the article on which the comment appeared (in quotation marks and sentence case, enclosed within square brackets).
Link to the comment itself if possible.
Because the comment URL was long and complex, it has been shortened. Either the long or the short form of the URL is acceptable.

19. Editorial


Parenthetical citation: (Cuellar, 2016)
Narrative citation: Cuellar (2016)

Use the reference format for the publication in which the editorial was published. This example shows an editorial from a journal; editorials also appear in magazines, newspapers, and other publications.
Include the notation "Editorial" in square brackets after the title (except when the word "Editorial" is included in the title).

BOOKS

20. Authored book with a DOI


Parenthetical citation: (Chandio et al., 2020)
Narrative citation: Chandio et al. (2020)
21. Authored book without a DOI, from most academic research databases or print version


Parenthetical citation: (Burgess, 2019)
Narrative citation: Burgess (2019)

22. Authored ebook (e.g., Kindle book) or audiobook without a DOI, with a nondatabase URL


Parenthetical citations: (Cain, 2012; Christian & Griffiths, 2016)
Narrative citations: Cain (2012) and Christian and Griffiths (2016)

It is not necessary to note when you used an audiobook versus a book or an ebook when the content is the same, even if the format is different. However, do note that the work is an audiobook in the title element when the content is different e.g., abridged), if you want to note something special about the audiobook (e.g., the impact of the narration on the listener), or if you quote from the audiobook.

If the audiobook was released in a different year from the text version of the book, treat the work as republished.

23. Authored book with editor credited on the book cover


Parenthetical citation: (Meadows, 2008)
Narrative citation: Meadows (2008)

When an editor is credited on the cover of an authored book, provide the editor's name in parentheses after the book title with "Ed." or "Eds." in parentheses.

24. Edited book with a DOI, with multiple publishers


Parenthetical citation: (Schmid, 2017)
Narrative citation: Schmid (2017)

Separate multiple publisher names using semicolons.
25. Edited book without a DOI, from most academic research databases or print version


Parenthetical citation: (Hacker Hughes, 2017)
Narrative citation: Hacker Hughes (2017)

26. Chapter in an edited book with a DOI


Parenthetical citation: (Balsam et al., 2019)
Narrative citation: Balsam et al. (2019)

27. Chapter in an edited book without a DOI, from most academic research databases or print version


Parenthetical citation: (Weinstock et al., 2003)
Narrative citation: Weinstock et al. (2003)

28. Chapter in an edited book in another language

Carcavilla González, N. (2015). Terapia sensorial auditiva: Activación cerebral por medio de la música [Auditorysensory therapy: Brain activation through music]. In J. J. García Meilán (Ed.), Guía práctica de terapias estimulativas en el Alzhéimer (pp. 67-86). Editoria I Síntesis. https://www.sintesis.com/ g u i a - p r a c t i c a - d e - t e r a p i a s - e s t i m u l a t i v a s - e n - e l - a l z h é i m e r - l b r o - 1943 .html

Parenthetical citation: (Carcavilla González, 2015)
Narrative citation: Carcavilla González (2015)

When a chapter is in a different language than your paper, include a translation of the chapter title in square brackets.
29. Chapter in an edited book, republished in translation


**Parenthetical citation:** (Heidegger, 1961/2008)
**Narrative citation:** Heidegger (1961/2008)


**Parenthetical citation:** (Bronfenbrenner, 1973/2005)
**Narrative citation:** Bronfenbrenner (1973/2005)

Provide information for the reprinted version you used, then provide in parentheses the original book title, page range, author or editor name (including "Ed." for an editor), year, and publisher

REPORTS

31. Report by a government agency or other organization


32. Annual report

Parenthetical citation: (UK Government, 2019)
Narrative citation: UK Government (2019)

CONFERENCE SESSIONS AND PRESENTATIONS

33. Conference session

Parenthetical citation: (Yılmaz et al., 2007)
Narrative citation: Yılmaz et al. (2007)

34. Paper presentation
Boyarçi, HF" Gumrukcu, E " Topcu, V" & Abak, K (2013, September 2 – 4), Reaction of Some Resistant and Susceptible Eggplant Genotypes to Different Isolates of Fusarium. Breakthroughs in the Genetics and Breeding of Capsicum and Eggplant. XV EUCARPIA Meeting on Genetics and Breeding of Capsicum and Eggplant Torino, Italy.

Parenthetical citation: (Boyarçi et al., 2013)
Narrative citation: Boyarçi et al. (2013)
35. Poster presentation


Parenthetical citation: (Çiğnitaş, 2018)
Narrative citation: Çiğnitaş (2018)

36. Symposium contribution


Parenthetical citation: (De Boer & LaFavor, 2018)
Narrative citation: De Boer and LaFavor (2018)

37. Unpublished dissertation or thesis

Salgado, A. (2015). Applying molecular and phenotypic tools to characterize flesh texture and acidity traits in the Arkansas peach breeding program and understanding the crispy texture in the Arkansas blackberry breeding program [Unpublished PhD dissertation]. University of Arkansas.

Parenthetical citation: (Salgado, 2015)
Narrative citation: Salgado (2015)

38. Dissertation or thesis from a database

Gibson, D.J. (2020). Natural Variation in Root Angle, Tomato Response to Phosphate Deprivation, and Creation of SlBzr1a-D and SlBzr1b-D. (Publication No. 27670845) [Doctoral dissertation, University of California, Davis]

Parenthetical citation: (Gibson, 2020)
Narrative citation: Gibson (2020)
39. Dissertation or thesis published online (not in a database)


Parenthetical citation: (Jokela, 2016)
Narrative citation: Jokela (2016)

WEB

40. Wikipedia entry


Parenthetical citation: ("Capsicum annuum," 2020)
Narrative citation: "Capsicum annuum" (2020)

Cite the archived version of the page so that readers can retrieve the version you used. Access the archived version on Wikipedia by selecting "View history" and then the time and date of the version you used. If a wiki does not provide permanent links to archived versions of the page, include the URL for the entry and the retrieval date.